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5.	Mason Stephen and Seng Daniel, <i>The Foundations of Evidence in Electronic Form</i> in ELECTRONIC EVIDENCE, University of London Press; Institute of Advanced Legal Studies (2017) pp. 36-69	
6.	<i>Standard Operating Procedures for the Collection, Analysis and Presentation of Electronic Evidence</i> prepared by Cybercrime Programme Office of the Council of Europe (C-PROC) – 12 <sup>th</sup> September 2019	
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3.	Ligertwood, Andrew. (2011)., <i>Can DNA Evidence Alone Convict an Accused</i> , 33 Sydney L. Rev. 487	

4.	Subhash Chandra Singh, <b><i>DNA Profiling and the Forensic use of DNA Evidence in Criminal Proceedings</i></b> , Journal of the Indian Law Institute , APRIL-JUNE 2011, Vol. 53	
5.	DNA Technology (Use and Application) <b>Regulation Bill, 2019</b>	
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4.	<b>Case Law Jurisprudence:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>Devendra Kumar Saxena v. Central Bureau of Investigation and Ors.</i> AIR 2021 SC 2006</li> <li>2. <i>Manjeet Singh v. State of Haryana and Ors.</i> AIR 2021 SC 4274</li> <li>3. <i>Sartaj Singh v. State of Haryana and Ors.</i> (2021) 5 SCC 337</li> <li>4. <i>Shantaben Bhurabhai Bhuriya v. Anand Athabhai Chaudhari and Ors.</i> AIR 2021 SC 5368</li> <li>5. <i>Dinubhai Boghabhai Solanki v. State of Gujarat and Ors.</i> (2018) 11 SCC 129</li> <li>6. <i>Asha Ranjan and another v. State of Bihar and others</i> AIR 2017 SC 1079</li> <li>7. <i>Balakram v. State of Uttarakhand and others</i> (2017) 7 SCC 668</li> <li>8. <i>Naresh Kumar alias Nitu v. State of Himachal Pradesh</i> 2017 Indlaw SC 508</li> <li>9. <i>Ajay Singh v. State of Chhattisgarh</i> (2017) 3 SCC 330</li> <li>10. <i>State of Bihar v. Rajballav Prasad @ Rajballav Pd. Yadav @ Rajballabh Yadav</i> (2017) 2 SCC 178</li> <li>11. <i>Amrutbhai Shambhubhai Patel vs. Sumanbhai Kantibhai Patel and others</i> AIR 2017 SC 774</li> <li>12. <i>Pooja Pal v. Union of India and others</i> (2016) 3 SCC 135</li> <li>13. <i>State of Haryana v. Ram Mehar and others</i> (2016) 8 SCC 762</li> <li>14. <i>AG v. Shiv Kumar Yadav</i> (2016) 2 SCC 402</li> <li>15. <i>Bablu Kumar v. State of Bihar</i> (2015) 8 SCC 787</li> <li>16. <i>Vinod Kumar v. State of Punjab</i> (2015) 3 SCC 220</li> <li>17. <i>State of Himachal Pradesh v. Raj Kumar</i> (2014) 14 SCC 39</li> <li>18. <i>State of Gujarat v. Kishanbhai</i> (2014) 5 SCC 108</li> <li>19. <i>Ashok Debbarma @ Achak Debbarma v. State of Tripura</i> (2014) 4 SCC 747</li> <li>20. <i>Hardeep Singh and others v. State of Punjab</i> (2014) 3 SCC 92</li> <li>21. <i>Dharam Pal and others v. State of Haryana</i> (2014) 3 SCC 306</li> <li>22. <i>Sarah Mathew v. Institute of Cardio Vascular Diseases by its Director, Dr. K. M. Cherian</i> (2014) 2 SCC 62</li> <li>23. <i>Mohammed Ajmal Amir Kasab @ Abu Mujahid v. State of Maharashtra</i> (2012) 9 SCC 1</li> </ol>	

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4.	Sandeep Bhupatiraju, Daniel L. Chen & Shareen Joshi, <b>The Promise of Machine Learning for the Courts of India Economic Development &amp; Institutions (EDI) Working Paper Series (December, 2020)</b>	
5.	Sunil Ambwani, <b>Information and Communication Technology in Courts</b> , Lecture delivered at National Judicial Academy, Bhopal (2018)	
6.	G. Mahibha and P. Balasubramanian, <b>A Critical Analysis of the Significance of the e-Courts Information Systems in Indian Courts</b> , 20 Legal Information Management, 47–53 (2020)	
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### Session 15: Landmark Judgments: Celebrating Decadal Masterpieces



1.	B.M. Gandhi, <i>Landmark Decisions</i> , in VD Kulshrestha's LANDMARKS IN INDIAN LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY, Wadhwa Company (2011) pp. 494-523	
2.	<p><b>Recent Landmark Cases (Summary/ Full text):</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <i>Aparna Bhat v. State of MP</i>, 2021 SCC OnLine 230</li> <li>2. <i>Indian Young Lawyers Association &amp; Ors. v. The State of Kerala</i>, (2019) 11 SCC 1 [Sabrimala]</li> <li>3. <i>Joseph Shine v. Union of India</i>, (2018) 2 SCC 189 [Adultery]</li> <li>4. <i>Common Cause v. Union of India and Another</i>, (2018) 5 SCC 1 [Euthanasia]</li> <li>5. <i>Justice K. S. Puttaswamy (Retd.) &amp; Another v. Union of India</i>, (2019) 1 SCC 1 [Privacy]</li> <li>6. <i>Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India</i>, (2018) 10 SCC 1 [Section 377]</li> <li>7. <i>Justice K. S. Puttaswamy (Retd.) v. Union of India</i>, (2017) 10 SCC 1</li> <li>8. <i>Shayara Bano v. Union of India</i>, (2017) 9 SCC 1 [Triple Talaq]</li> <li>9. <i>Subramanian Swamy v. Union of India (UOI), Ministry of Law</i>, (2016) 7 SCC 221 [Freedom of Speech and Defamation]</li> <li>10. <i>Nabam Rebia v. Deputy Speaker</i>, (2016) 8 SCC 1</li> <li>11. <i>Supreme Court Advocates on Record Association v. Union of India</i>, (2016) 5 SCC 1 [NJAC]</li> <li>12. <i>Jeeja Ghosh v. Union of India</i>, (2016) SCC 761</li> <li>13. <i>National Legal Services Authority v. Union of India and others</i>, (AIR 2014 SC 1863)</li> </ol>	
	<p><b>*Suggested Additional Reading (Landmark Judgments - Citations for Reference)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ <i>Rajbala v. State of Haryana</i>; (2016) 2 SCC 445</li> <li>✓ <i>Supreme Court Advocates on Record Association v. Union of India</i>; 2015 AIR SCW 5457</li> <li>✓ <i>Shreya Singhal v. Union of India</i> 2015; Indlaw SC 211</li> <li>✓ <i>Charu Khurana v. Union of India (UOI)</i>; (2015) 15 SCC 192</li> <li>✓ <i>Pramati Educational and Cultural Trust and Ors. v. Union of India (UOI) and Ors.</i>; (2014) 8 SCC 1</li> <li>✓ <i>State of Maharashtra v. Indian Hotel and Restaurants Association</i>; (2013) 8 SCC 519</li> <li>✓ <i>Lily Thomas v. Union of India &amp; Ors.</i>; (2013) 7 SCC 653</li> <li>✓ <i>People's Union of Civil Liberties v. Union of India</i>; (2013) 10 SCC 1</li> <li>✓ <i>Abhay Singh v. State of Uttar Pradesh and Ors.</i>; (2013) 15 SCC 435</li> <li>✓ <i>Union of India v. R. Gandhi, President, Madras Bar Association</i>; (2010) 11 SCC 1201</li> <li>✓ <i>M. Nagaraj and Others v. Union of India &amp; Others</i>; AIR 2007 SC 71</li> <li>✓ <i>I.R. Coelho (Dead) By Lrs v. State of Tamil Nadu &amp; Ors.</i>; (2007) 2 SCC 1</li> <li>✓ <i>P.A. Inamdar and Others v. State of Maharashtra</i>; (2005) 6 SCC 537</li> </ul>	

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>✓ <i>L. Chandra Kumar v. Union of India; AIR 1997 SC 1125</i></li> <li>✓ <i>People's Union of Civil Liberties v. Union of India; AIR 1997 SC 568</i></li> <li>✓ <i>S.R. Bommai v. Union of India; AIR 1994 SC 1918</i></li> <li>✓ <i>Bijoe Emmanuel &amp; Ors v. State of Kerala; AIR 1987 SC 748</i></li> <li>✓ <i>Minerva Mills Ltd. &amp; Ors. v. Union of India &amp; Ors; AIR 1980 SC 1789</i></li> <li>✓ <i>Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India; AIR 1978 SC 597</i></li> <li>✓ <i>Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj Narain &amp; Another; AIR 1975 SC 1590</i></li> <li>✓ <i>Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala; AIR 1973 SC 1461</i></li> <li>✓ <i>E. M. Sankaran Namboodiripad v. T. Narayanan Nambiar; AIR 1970 SC 2015</i></li> </ul> |  |
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### ***Additional Suggested Readings (Books)***

1. H.M. Seervai, CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA: A CRITICAL COMMENTARY, Universal Book Traders, Delhi, Fourth Edition (2002)
2. THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA CELEBRATING AND CALIBRATING 70 YEARS: COMPENDIUM OF ARTICLES, edited by Dr. Lalit Bhasin, Law & Justice Publishing Co. (2020)
3. Phillip J. Cooper, HARD JUDICIAL CHOICES, FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT JUDGES AND STATE AND LOCAL OFFICIALS, Oxford University Press (1988)
4. Chintan Chandrachud, BALANCED CONSTITUTIONALISM, COURTS AND LEGISLATURES IN INDIA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, Oxford University Press (2017)
5. Granville Austin, WORKING A DEMOCRATIC CONSTITUTION, A HISTORY OF THE INDIAN EXPERIENCE, Oxford University Press (2004)
6. H.R. Khanna, MAKINGS OF INDIA'S CONSTITUTION, Eastern Book Co., reprint (2009)
7. Laurence H. Tribe, CONSTITUTIONAL CHOICES, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. (2000)
8. M.J.C. Vile, CONSTITUTIONALISM AND THE SEPARATION OF POWERS, Liberty Fund Inc. Second Edition (1998)
9. Prof. (Dr) Balram K. Gupta, MY JOURNEY WITH LAW & JUSTICE, Law & Justice Publishing Co. (2022)
10. A.G. Noorani, CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS & CITIZENS' RIGHTS, Oxford University Press (2010)
11. Rohan J. Alva, LIBERTY AFTER FREEDOM: A HISTORY OF ARTICLE 21, DUE PROCESS AND THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA, HarperCollins India (2022)
12. Gustave Le Bon, THE CROWD: A STUDY OF THE POPULAR MIND, Dover Publications Inc. (2002)
13. C. Herman Pritchett, THE ROOSEVELT COURT: A STUDY IN JUDICIAL POLITICS AND VALUES 1937-1947, Quid Pro Books (2014)
14. C. Herman Pritchett, THE FEDERAL SYSTEM IN CONSTITUTIONAL COURT, Prentice-Hall (1978)
15. C. Herman Pritchett, CONGRESS VERSUS THE SUPREME COURT, 1957-1960, University of Minnesota Press, First Edition (1961)
16. Asuzu, Chinua, JUDICIAL WRITING: A BENCHMARK FOR THE BENCH, Partridge Publishing (2016)

17. Bryana A Garner, NINO AND ME: AN INTIMATE PORTRAIT OF SCALIA'S LAST YEARS, Threshold Publication (2019)
18. Frederick Schauer, THE PROOF: USES OF EVIDENCE IN LAW, POLITICS, AND EVERYTHING ELSE, Harvard University Press (2022)
19. Ruth Bader Ginsburg, MY OWN WORDS, Simon & Schuster, New Delhi (2016)
20. WJ Waluchow, A COMMON LAW THEORY OF JUDICIAL REVIEW: THE LIVING TREE, Cambridge University (2009)
21. Richard A. Posner, HOW JUDGES THINK, Universal Law Publishing Company, (2011)
22. Amartya Sen, THE IDEA OF JUSTICE, Penguin Books (2009)
23. Abhinav Chandrachud, SUPREME WHISPERS – CONVERSATION WITH JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA 1980-1989, Penguin Random House (2018)